







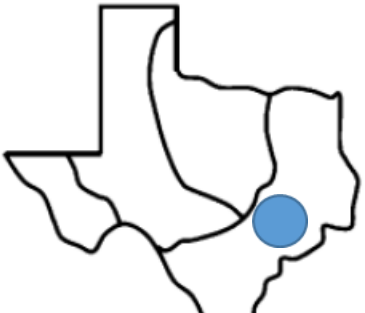
# **NATIVE TEXANS SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES**

Essential Questions: *How were Native Texans similar?*  
*How were Native Texans unique?*



# **NATIVE TEXANS | SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES**





# NATIVE TEXANS | SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES

<p>CULTURAL PEOPLES</p>	<h2>The Western Gulf Peoples</h2>	
<p>REGION</p>	<p>Coastal Plains</p>	
<p>SIMILARITIES (COMMONALITIES)</p>	<p>Diseases from Spanish contact   Lived in wickiups Religious activities led by shaman</p>	
<p>GROUP</p>	<p><b>Coahuiltecan</b></p>	<p><b>Karankawa</b></p>
<p>WHAT MADE THIS GROUP UNIQUE?</p> 	<p>Finding food was a full-time job and sometimes they resorted to eating rotten wood</p>	<p>Myth: Karankawas were cannibals—they practiced ceremonial cannibalism. Taller than most Texas Indians—average man was six feet tall.</p>

# NATIVE TEXANS | SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES

CULTURAL PEOPLES	<b>The Southeastern Peoples</b>			
REGIONS	[C][A]: Coastal Plains [W]: North Central Plains			
SIMILARITIES (COMMONALITIES)	Farmers and Hunter-gatherers Built permanent homes   Grew corn			
GROUP	<b>Caddo</b>	<b>Atakapa</b>	<b>Wichita</b>	
<p><i>WHAT MADE THIS GROUP UNIQUE?</i></p> 	<p>Unusual custom of greeting strangers by weeping and wailing. Caddo word “Tay-yas” means friends and is the origin for Texas.</p>	<p>The name <u>Atakapa</u> means “eaters of men” in Choctaw language. They may have practiced ritual cannibalism on their enemies.</p>	<p>Men had tattoos around their eyes— called themselves “raccoon eyes.” Spent entire winter hunting buffalo.</p>	 <p><i>Heath Ledger as “Joker”</i></p>

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# NATIVE TEXANS

## Western Gulf Peoples


Tribes	<u>C</u> oahuiltecan <u>K</u> arankawa
<b>Shelter</b> What did they live in?	Dome-shaped huts made with poles and reeds, grasses, and animal hides (Wickiups)
<b>Lifestyle</b> How did they live?	Both: Hunter-gatherers [C]: Nomads lived in independent bands (no tribes) [K]: Fishermen along coast
<b>Food</b> What did they eat?	Both: Wild plants, fruits [C]: Pigs, snakes, lizards, worms, snails, insects, nuts, beans [K]: Fish, oysters, deer, seeds
<b>Clothing</b> What did they wear?	Wore little clothing— Men: animal skin breach cloths Women: animal skin or grass skirts
<b>Religion</b> What did they believe?	Religious activities centered around a shaman.
<b>Geographic Region</b> Where did they live?	Coastal Plains
<b>Commonalities</b> What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Diseases from Spanish contact</li> <li>• Lived in wickiups</li> <li>• Religious activities led by shaman</li> </ul>

## The Southeastern Peoples


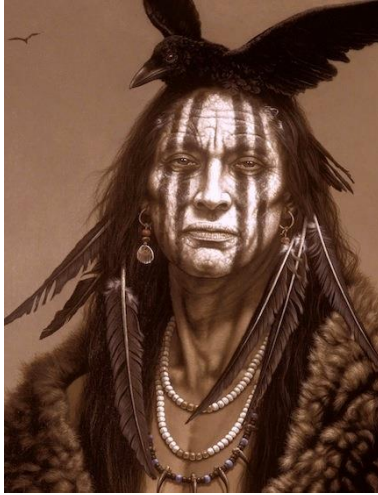
Tribes	<u>C</u> addo <u>A</u> takapa <u>W</u> ichita
<b>Shelter</b> What did they live in?	Dome-shaped brush huts made with wooden poles. Covered with bearskins in winter. (Wickiups)
<b>Lifestyle</b> How did they live?	All: Hunter-gatherers & farmers. Lived in villages. [C]: Most advanced Indian culture in Texas.
<b>Food</b> What did they eat?	Corn, beans, squash, fish, deer, buffalo [C]: Cornbread
<b>Clothing</b> What did they wear?	Deerskin, buffalo hides
<b>Religion</b> What did they believe?	Shamans were religious leaders and medicine men
<b>Geographic Region</b> Where did they live?	[C][A]: Coastal Plains [W]: North Central Plains
<b>Commonalities</b> What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Farmers &amp; Hunter-gatherers</li> <li>• Built permanent homes</li> <li>• Grew corn</li> </ul>



# NATIVE TEXANS | SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES

CULTURAL PEOPLES	<b>The Plains Peoples</b>			
REGION(S)	North Central Plains & Great Plains			
SIMILARITIES (COMMONALITIES)	Lived in Tipis   Hunter-gatherers Independent bands Buffalo for food, clothing, and shelter			
GROUP	<b>Tonkawa</b>	<b>Lipan Apache</b>	<b>Comanche</b>	<b>Kiowa</b>
WHAT MADE THIS GROUP UNIQUE?	<p>The Tonkawa were a friendly people but enemies with Apache &amp; Comanche. “Tonkawa” means “people of the wolf” (they never killed a wolf)</p> 	<p>Among the first Indians to ride horses. “Apache” comes from the Zuni word <i>apachu</i> which means “enemy.”</p>	<p>Fierce warriors of the plains. Cooperated with Lipan Apache at first, then pushed them eastward for buffalo hunting grounds.</p>	<p>Bitter enemies of Comanche for 50 years, later became allies. Sun Dance lasted 3-4 days w/o eating or sleeping.</p>

# NATIVE TEXANS | SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES

CULTURAL PEOPLES	<b>The Puebloan Peoples</b>			
REGION(S)	Mountains and Basins			
SIMILARITIES (COMMONALITIES)	Farming   Corn, beans & squash   Pottery Ancient beliefs blended with Catholic faith			
GROUP	<b>Jumano</b>	<b>Concho</b>	<b>Tigua</b>	
<p><i>WHAT MADE THIS GROUP UNIQUE?</i></p> 	<p>Great traders. Men did most of the farming. Called “striped people” by Spanish due to lines painted on faces. Among first Texas Indians to have horses.</p>	<p>Worked in Spanish mines in 1500s with Jumanos (allies). Painted their faces and bodies, decorated hair with feathers. Disappeared in the late 1600s.</p>	<p>Oldest Native American group still living in Texas today. Ysleta was first permanent town in Texas. Special rituals for planting, harvesting, and rain.</p>	 <p><i>Johnny Depp as “Tonto”</i></p>

# NATIVE TEXANS

## Plains Peoples

<b>Tribes</b>	<u>T</u> onkawa <u>L</u> ipan Apache <u>C</u> omanche <u>K</u> iowa
<b>Shelter</b> What did they live in?	Tipis covered with buffalo hides
<b>Lifestyle</b> How did they live?	Hunter-gatherers, nomadic independent bands [C]: Expert horse riders
<b>Food</b> What did they eat?	ALL: Buffalo Deer, corn, beans, plants [C][K]: Pemmican
<b>Clothing</b> What did they wear?	Buffalo hides
<b>Religion</b> What did they believe?	Various beliefs in gods & spirits [K]: Sun Dance ceremony
<b>Geographic Region</b> Where did they live?	Great Plains North Central Plains
<b>Commonalities</b> What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tipis</li> <li>• Hunter-gatherers</li> <li>• Independent bands</li> <li>• Buffalo for food, clothing, and shelter</li> </ul>

## Puebloan Peoples

<b>Tribes</b>	<u>J</u> umano <u>C</u> oncho <u>T</u> igua
<b>Shelter</b> What did they live in?	[J][T]: Pueblos made of adobe [C][T]: Huts covered with grass or animal skins + Kiva used for tribal meetings
<b>Lifestyle</b> How did they live?	ALL: Farmers + made pottery [J][T]: Pueblo villages
<b>Food</b> What did they eat?	ALL: Corn, beans, squash Also: Deer, small animals, wild plants
<b>Clothing</b> What did they wear?	[J][T]: Animal hides, wove cotton clothes and blankets [C]: Little clothing in summer & rabbit fur ponchos in winter
<b>Religion</b> What did they believe?	Spanish influence blended their ancient beliefs with Catholic faith.
<b>Geographic Region</b> Where did they live?	Mountains and Basins
<b>Commonalities</b> What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Farming</li> <li>• Corn, beans &amp; squash</li> <li>• Pottery</li> <li>• Ancient beliefs blended with Catholic faith</li> </ul>

# THE LONE RANGER



1949-1957 | TV Series



2013 | Movie



